TITLE 42 - THE PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE

CHAPTER 80 - PUBLIC WORKS EMPLOYMENT

SUBCHAPTER I - LOCAL PUBLIC WORKS

§ 6701. Definitions
§ 6702. Direct grants; Federal share
§ 6703. Grants supplementing Federal contributions under other Federal laws; Federal share
§ 6704. Grants providing State or local contributions required under State or local law
§ 6705. Limitations on use of grants
§ 6706. Implementing rules, regulations, and procedures; criteria; employment of disabled and Vietnam-era veterans; determination of applications for grants
§ 6707. Priority and amounts of projects
§ 6708. Wage standards for laborers and mechanics; enforcement
§ 6709. Sex discrimination; prohibition; enforcement
§ 6710. Authorization of appropriations

SUBCHAPTER II - ANTIRECESSION PROVISIONS

§ 6721. Congressional findings of fact and declaration of policy
§ 6722. Financial assistance
§ 6723. Allocation of amounts
§ 6724. Uses of payments
§ 6725. Statement of assurances as prerequisite for payments; rules governing time and manner of filing; contents of statement
§ 6727. Nondiscrimination
§ 6728. Wage standards for laborers and mechanics; enforcement
§ 6729. Reports to Secretary by States and local governments; contents
§ 6730. Payments
§ 6731. Economization by State and local governments; statement of assurances, etc., required
§ 6732. Withholding of payments for failure to comply with statement of assurances; procedures applicable
§ 6734. Administration; rules; authorization of appropriations
§ 6735. Program studies and recommendations; evaluation; countercyclical study
§ 6736. Authorization of appropriations for Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, and Virgin Islands
TITLE 42—THE PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE

Chap. ...Sec.
1. The Public Health Service [Mostly Repealed or Omitted, See Chapter 6A] ...1
   1A. The Public Health Service; Supplemental Provisions [Transferred or Omitted] ...71
2. Sanitation and Quarantine ...81
3. Leprosy [Repealed] ...121
3A. Cancer [Repealed] ...137
4. Viruses, Serums, Toxins, Antitoxins, etc. [Repealed] ...141
5. Maternity and Infancy Welfare and Hygiene [Repealed] ...161
6. The Children’s Bureau ...191
6A. Public Health Service ...201
7. Social Security ...301
7A. Temporary Unemployment Compensation Program [Omitted] ...1400
8. Low-Income Housing ...1401
8A. Slum Clearance, Urban Renewal, and Farm Housing ...1441
8B. Public Works or Facilities [Omitted] ...1491
8C. Open-Space Land [Omitted or Repealed] ...1500
9. Housing of Persons Engaged in National Defense ...1501
10. Federal Security Agency [Transferred or Omitted] ...1601
11. Compensation for Disability or Death to Persons Employed at Military, Air, and Naval Bases Outside United States ...1651
12. Compensation for Injury, Death, or Detention of Employees of Contractors with United States Outside United States ...1701
13. School Lunch Programs ...1751
13A. Child Nutrition ...1771
14. Development and Control of Atomic Energy [Transferred to Chapter 23] ...1801
15. Disaster Relief [Repealed] ...1851
15A. Reciprocal Fire Protection Agreements ...1856
15B. Air Pollution Control [Transferred or Repealed] ...1857
16. National Science Foundation ...1861
16A. Grants for Support of Scientific Research [Repealed] ...1891
16B. Contracts for Scientific and Technological Research ...1900
17. Federal Employment Service [Transferred] ...1901
18. Youth Medals ...1921
19. Saline and Salt Waters [Repealed, Omitted, or Transferred] ...1951
19A. Water Resources Research Program [Repealed] ...1961
19B. Water Resources Planning ...1962
20. Elective Franchise ...1971
20A. Civil Rights Commission ...1975
21. Civil Rights ...1981
21A. Privacy Protection ...2000aa
21B. Religious Freedom Restoration ...2000bb
21C. Protection of Religious Exercise in Land Use and by Institutionalized Persons ...2000cc
21D. Detainee Treatment ...2000dd
21E. Privacy and Civil Liberties Protection and Oversight ...2000ee
21F. Prohibiting Employment Discrimination on the Basis of Genetic Information ...2000ff
22. Indian Hospitals and Health Facilities ...2001
23. Development and Control of Atomic Energy ...2011
24. Disposal of Atomic Energy Communities ...2301
25. Federal Flood Insurance ...2401
26. National Space Program [Repealed, Omitted, or Transferred] ...2451
26A. National Space Grant College and Fellowship Program [Repealed or Transferred] ...2486
26B. Biomedical Research in Space [Repealed or Transferred] ...2487
27. Loan Service of Captioned Films and Educational Media for Handicapped ...2491
28. Area Redevelopment Program [Omitted or Repealed] ...2501
29. Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Offenses Control [Omitted] ...2541
30. Manpower Development and Training Program [Repealed] ...2571
31. Public Works Acceleration Program ...2641
32. Third Party Liability for Hospital and Medical Care ...2651
33. Community Mental Health Centers [Omitted, Transferred, or Repealed] ...2661
34. Economic Opportunity Program ...2701

- 1 -
35. Programs for Older Americans ...3001
35A. Community Service Employment for Older Americans [Repealed] ...3061
36. Compensation of Condemnees in Development Programs [Repealed] ...3071
37. Community Facilities and Advance Land Acquisition ...3101
38. Public Works and Economic Development ...3121
39. Solid Waste Disposal [Omitted or Repealed, See Chapter 82] ...3251
40. Soil Information Assistance for Community Planning and Resource Development ...3271
41. Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Program ...3301
42. Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation ...3401
43. Department of Health and Human Services ...3501
44. Department of Housing and Urban Development ...3531
45. Fair Housing ...3601
46. Justice System Improvement ...3701
47. Juvenile Delinquency Prevention and Control [Omitted or Repealed] ...3801
48. Guarantees for Financing New Community Land Development [Repealed or Omitted] ...3901
49. National Housing Partnerships ...3931
50. National Flood Insurance ...4001
51. Design and Construction of Public Buildings To Accommodate Physically Handicapped ...4151
52. Intergovernmental Cooperation [Repealed, See Chapter 65 of Title 31] ...4201
52A. Joint Funding Simplification [Repealed] ...4251
53. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations ...4271
54. Cabinet Committee on Opportunities for Spanish-Speaking People [Omitted] ...4301
55. National Environmental Policy ...4321
56. Environmental Quality Improvement ...4371
57. Environmental Pollution Study ...4391
58. Disaster Relief [Repealed or Transferred] ...4401
59. National Urban Policy and New Community Development ...4501
60. Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Program ...4541
61. Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies for Federal and Federally Assisted Programs ...4601
62. Intergovernmental Personnel Program ...4701
63. Lead-Based Paint Poisoning Prevention ...4801
63A. Residential Lead-Based Paint Hazard Reduction ...4851
64. Public Service Employment Programs [Omitted] ...4871
65. Noise Control ...4901
66. Domestic Volunteer Services ...4950
67. Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment and Adoption Reform ...5101
68. Disaster Relief ...5121
69. Community Development ...5301
70. Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards ...5401
71. Solar Energy ...5501
72. Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention ...5601
73. Development of Energy Sources ...5801
74. Nonnuclear Energy Research and Development ...5901
75. Programs for Individuals With Developmental Disabilities [Repealed] ...6000
76. Age Discrimination in Federally Assisted Programs ...6101
77. Energy Conservation ...6201
78. National Petroleum Reserve in Alaska ...6501
79. Science and Technology Policy, Organization and Priorities ...6601
80. Public Works Employment ...6701
81. Energy Conservation and Resource Renewal ...6801
82. Solid Waste Disposal ...6901
83. Energy Extension Service ...7001
84. Department of Energy ...7101
85. Air Pollution Prevention and Control ...7401
86. Earthquake Hazards Reduction ...7701
87. Water Research and Development [Repealed or Transferred] ...7801
88. Uranium Mill Tailings Radiation Control ...7901
89. Congregate Housing Services ...8001
90. Neighborhood and City Reinvestment, Self-Help and Revitalization ...8101
91. National Energy Conservation Policy ...8201
92. Powerplant and Industrial Fuel Use ...8301
93. Emergency Energy Conservation ...8501
94. Low-Income Energy Assistance ...8601
95. United States Synthetic Fuels Corporation [Omitted] ...8701
96. Biomass Energy and Alcohol Fuels ...8801
97. Acid Precipitation Program and Carbon Dioxide Study ...8901
98. Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion Research and Development ...9001
99. Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion ...9101
100. Wind Energy Systems ...9201
101. Magnetic Fusion Energy Engineering ...9301
102. Mental Health Systems ...9401
103. Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability ...9601
104. Nuclear Safety Research, Development, and Demonstration ...9701
105. Community Services Programs ...9801
106. Community Services Block Grant Program ...9901
107. Consumer-Patient Radiation Health and Safety ...10001
108. Nuclear Waste Policy ...10101
109. Water Resources Research ...10301
109A. Membrane Processes Research ...10341
109B. Secure Water ...10361
110. Family Violence Prevention and Services ...10401
111. Emergency Federal Law Enforcement Assistance ...10501
112. Victim Compensation and Assistance ...10601
113. State Justice Institute ...10701
114. Protection and Advocacy for Individuals With Mental Illness ...10801
115. Child Development Associate Scholarship Assistance Program ...10901
116. Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know ...11001
117. Encouraging Good Faith Professional Review Activities ...11101
118. Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias Research ...11201
119. Homeless Assistance ...11301
120. Enterprise Zone Development ...11501
121. International Child Abduction Remedies ...11601
122. Native Hawaiian Health Care ...11701
123. Drug Abuse Education and Prevention ...11801
124. Public Housing Drug Elimination ...11901
125. Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Technology Competitiveness ...12001
126. Equal Opportunity for Individuals With Disabilities ...12101
127. Coordinated Services for Children, Youth, and Families ...12301
128. Hydrogen Research, Development, and Demonstration Program ...12401
129. National and Community Service ...12501
130. National Affordable Housing ...12701
131. Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS ...12901
132. Victims of Child Abuse ...13001
133. Pollution Prevention ...13101
134. Energy Policy ...13201
135. Residency and Service Requirements in Federally Assisted Housing ...13601
136. Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement ...13701
137. Management of Rechargeable Batteries and Batteries Containing Mercury ...14301
138. Assisted Suicide Funding Restriction ...14401
139. Volunteer Protection ...14501
140. Criminal Justice Identification, Information, and Communication ...14601
140A. Jennifer's Law ...14661
141. Commercial Space Opportunities and Transportation Services [Repealed or Transferred] ...14701
142. Poison Control Center Enhancement and Awareness [Repealed] ...14801
143. Intercountry Adoptions ...14901
144. Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights ...15001
145. Public Safety Officer Medal of Valor and Tributes ...15201
145A. Law Enforcement Congressional Badge of Bravery ...15231
146. Election Administration Improvement ...15301
147. Prison Rape Elimination ...15601
148. Windstorm Impact Reduction ...15701
149. National Energy Policy and Programs ...15801
150. National Aeronautics and Space Programs, 2005 [Repealed, Omitted, or Transferred] ...16601
151. Child Protection and Safety ...16901
152. Energy Independence and Security ...17001
153. Community Safety Through Recidivism Prevention ...17501
154. Combating Child Exploitation ...17601
155. Aeronautics and Space Activities [Repealed, Omitted, or Transferred] ...17701
156. Health Information Technology ...17901
157. Quality, Affordable Health Care for All Americans ...18001
158. Support for Pregnant and Parenting Teens and Women ...18201
159. Space Exploration, Technology, and Science ...18301
CHAPTER 80—PUBLIC WORKS EMPLOYMENT

SUBCHAPTER I—LOCAL PUBLIC WORKS

Sec.

6701. Definitions.

6702. Direct grants; Federal share.

6703. Grants supplementing Federal contributions under other Federal laws; Federal share.

6704. Grants providing State or local contributions required under State or local law.

6705. Limitations on use of grants.

6706. Implementing rules, regulations, and procedures; criteria; employment of disabled and Vietnam-era veterans; determination of applications for grants.

6707. Priority and amounts of projects.

6708. Wage standards for laborers and mechanics; enforcement.

6709. Sex discrimination; prohibition; enforcement.

6710. Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER II—ANTIRECESSION PROVISIONS

6721. Congressional findings of fact and declaration of policy.

6722. Financial assistance.

6723. Allocation of amounts.

6724. Uses of payments.

6725. Statement of assurances as prerequisite for payments; rules governing time and manner of filing; contents of statement.

6726. Repealed.

6727. Nondiscrimination.

6728. Wage standards for laborers and mechanics; enforcement.

6729. Reports to Secretary by States and local governments; contents.

6730. Payments.

6731. Economization by State and local governments; statement of assurances, etc., required.

6732. Withholding of payments for failure to comply with statement of assurances; procedures applicable.

6733. Repealed.

6734. Administration; rules; authorization of appropriations.

6735. Program studies and recommendations; evaluation; countercyclical study.

6736. Authorization of appropriations for Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, and Virgin Islands.
§ 6701. Definitions

As used in this subchapter, the term—

(1) “Secretary” means the Secretary of Commerce, acting through the Economic Development Administration.

(2) “State” includes the several States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

(3) “local government” means any city, county, town, parish, or other political subdivision of a State, and any Indian tribe.

(4) “public works project” includes a project for the transportation and provision of water to a drought-stricken area.


Amendments


Short Title of 1977 Amendments


Section 101 of title I of Pub. L. 95–28 provided that: “This title [amending sections 6701, 6705 to 6708, and 6710 of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 6701 and 6710 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Public Works Employment Act of 1977’.”

Short Title

Section 1 of Pub. L. 94–369 provided: “That this Act [enacting this chapter and provision set out as a note under section 1287 of Title 33, Navigation and Navigable Waters] may be cited as the ‘Public Works Employment Act of 1976’.”

Section 101 of title I of Pub. L. 94–369 provided that: “This title [enacting this subchapter] may be cited as the ‘Local Public Works Capital Development and Investment Act of 1976’.”

Termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

Public Works Investment Study; Preliminary Report; Final Report Within 18 Months After May 13, 1977

Section 110 of Pub. L. 95–28 directed Secretary of Commerce to study public works investment in United States and implications for future of recent trends in such investment and submit a report with respect to its findings and recommendations no later than 18 months after May 13, 1977.

§ 6702. Direct grants; Federal share

(a) The Secretary is authorized to make grants to any State or local government for construction (including demolition and other site preparation activities), renovation, repair, or other improvement of local public works projects including but not limited to those public works projects of State and local governments for which Federal financial assistance is authorized under provisions of law
other than this chapter. In addition the Secretary is authorized to make grants to any State or local
government for the completion of plans, specifications, and estimates for local public works projects
where either architectural design or preliminary engineering or related planning has already been
undertaken and where additional architectural and engineering work or related planning is required to
permit construction of the project under this chapter.

(b) The Federal share of any project for which a grant is made under this section shall be 100 per
centum of the cost of the project.


§ 6703. Grants supplementing Federal contributions under other Federal laws; Federal
share

In addition to the grants otherwise authorized by this chapter, the Secretary is authorized to make
a grant for the purpose of increasing the Federal contribution to a public works project for which
Federal financial assistance is authorized under provisions of law other than this chapter. Any grant
made for a public works project under this section shall be in such amount as may be necessary to
make the Federal share of the cost of such project 100 per centum. No grant shall be made for a
project under this section unless the Federal financial assistance for such project authorized under
provisions of law other than this chapter is immediately available for such project and construction
of such project has not yet been initiated because of lack of funding for the non-Federal share.


§ 6704. Grants providing State or local contributions required under State or local law

In addition to the grants otherwise authorized by this chapter, the Secretary is authorized to make
a grant for the purpose of providing all or any portion of the required State or local share of the
cost of any public works project for which financial assistance is authorized under any provision
of State or local law requiring such contribution. Any grant made for a public works project under
this section shall be made in such amount as may be necessary to provide the requested State or
local share of the cost of such project. A grant shall be made under this section for either the State
or local share of the cost of the project, but not both shares. No grant shall be made for a project
under this section unless the share of the financial assistance for such project (other than the share
with respect to which a grant is requested under this section) is immediately available for such
project and construction of such project has not yet been initiated.


§ 6705. Limitations on use of grants

(a) Projects relating to natural watercourse or canals

No grant shall be made under section 6702, 6703, or 6704 of this title for any project having as its
principal purpose the channelization, damming, diversion, or dredging of any natural watercourse, or
the construction or enlargement of any canal (other than a canal or raceway designated for maintenance
as an historic site) and having as its permanent effect the channelization, damming, diversion, or
dredging of such watercourse or construction or enlargement of any canal (other than a canal or raceway
designated for maintenance as an historic site).

(b) Acquisition of interest in real property
TITLE 42 - Section 6705 - Limitations on use of grants

No part of any grant made under section 6702, 6703, or 6704 of this title shall be used for the acquisition of any interest in real property.

(c) **Maintenance costs**

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to authorize the payment of maintenance costs in connection with any projects constructed (in whole or in part) with Federal financial assistance under this chapter.

(d) **Commencement of on-site labor within 90 days of project approval as prerequisite**

Grants made by the Secretary under this chapter shall be made only for projects for which the applicant gives satisfactory assurances, in such manner and form as may be required by the Secretary and in accordance with such terms and conditions as the Secretary may prescribe, that, if funds are available, on-site labor can begin within ninety days of project approval.

(e) **Performance of projects by State or local governments prohibited; competitive bidding; illegal aliens**

1. No part of the construction (including demolition and other site preparation activities), renovation, repair, or other improvement of any public works project for which a grant is made under this chapter after May 13, 1977, shall be performed directly by any department, agency, or instrumentality of any State or local government. Construction of each such project shall be performed by contract awarded by competitive bidding, unless the Secretary shall affirmatively find that, under the circumstances relating to such project, some other method is in the public interest. Contracts for the construction of each project shall be awarded only on the basis of the lowest responsive bid submitted by a bidder meeting established criteria of responsibility. No requirement or obligation shall be imposed as a condition precedent to the award of a contract to such bidder for a project, or to the Secretary’s concurrence in the award of a contract to such bidder, unless such requirement or obligation is otherwise lawful and is specifically set forth in the advertised specifications.

2. No grant shall be made under this chapter for any local public works project unless the State or local government applying for such grant submits with its application a certification acceptable to the Secretary that no contract will be awarded in connection with such project to any bidder who will employ on such project any alien in the United States in violation of the Immigration and Nationality Act [8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.] or any other law, convention, or treaty of the United States relating to the immigration, exclusion, deportation, or expulsion of aliens.

(f) **Use of products made in United States; minority business enterprises**

1. (A) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no grant shall be made under this chapter for any local public works project unless only such unmanufactured articles, materials, and supplies as have been mined or produced in the United States, and only such manufactured articles, materials, and supplies as have been manufactured in the United States substantially all from articles, materials, and supplies mined, produced, or manufactured, as the case may be, in the United States, will be used in such project.

   (B) Subparagraph (A) of this paragraph shall not apply in any case where the Secretary determines it to be inconsistent with the public interest, or the cost to be unreasonable, or if articles, materials, or supplies of the class or kind to be used or the articles, materials, or supplies from which they are manufactured are not mined, produced, or manufactured, as the case may be, in the United States in sufficient and reasonably available commercial quantities and of a satisfactory quality.

2. Except to the extent that the Secretary determines otherwise, no grant shall be made under this chapter for any local public works project unless the applicant gives satisfactory assurance to the Secretary that at least 10 per centum of the amount of each grant shall be expended for minority business enterprises. For purposes of this paragraph, the term “minority business enterprise” means a business at least 50 per centum of which is owned by minority group members or, in case of a publicly owned business, at least 51 per centum of the stock of which is owned by minority group
members. For the purposes of the preceding sentence, minority group members are citizens of the United States who are Negroes, Spanish-speaking, Orientals, Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts.

(g) **Accessibility standards for handicapped and elderly**

No grant shall be made under this chapter for any project for which the applicant does not give assurances satisfactory to the Secretary that the project will be designed and constructed in accordance with the standards for accessibility for public buildings and facilities to the handicapped and elderly under the Act entitled “An Act to insure that certain buildings financed with Federal funds are so designed and constructed as to be accessible to the physically handicapped”, approved August 12, 1968 (42 U.S.C. 4151 et seq.). The Architectural and Transportation Barriers Compliance Board established by the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (P.L. 93–112) [29 U.S.C. 701 et seq.] is authorized to insure that any construction and renovation done pursuant to any grant made under this chapter complies with the accessibility standards for public buildings and facilities issued under the Act of August 12, 1968.

Footnotes

1 So in original. Probably should be “buildings”.


References in Text

The Immigration and Nationality Act, referred to in subsec. (e)(2), is act June 27, 1952, ch. 477, 66 Stat. 163, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 12 (§ 1101 et seq.) of Title 8, Aliens and Nationality. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1101 of Title 8 and Tables.

Act of August 12, 1968, entitled “An Act to insure that certain buildings financed with Federal funds are so designed and constructed as to be accessible to the physically handicapped”, referred to in subsec. (g), is Pub. L. 90–480, Aug. 12, 1968, 82 Stat. 718, as amended, popularly known as the Architectural Barriers Act of 1968, which is classified generally to chapter 51 (§ 4151 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4151 of this title and Tables.


Amendments

1977—Subsecs. (e) to (g). Pub. L. 95–28 added subsecs. (e) to (g).

§ 6706. Implementing rules, regulations, and procedures; criteria; employment of disabled and Vietnam-era veterans; determination of applications for grants

The Secretary shall, not later than thirty days after July 22, 1976, prescribe those rules, regulations, and procedures (including application forms) necessary to carry out this chapter. Such rules, regulations, and procedures shall assure that adequate consideration is given to the relative needs of various sections of the country. The Secretary shall consider among other factors

1. the severity and duration of unemployment in proposed project areas,
2. the income levels and extent of underemployment in proposed project area, and
3. the extent to which proposed projects will contribute to the reduction of unemployment.

The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Labor, and consistent with existing applicable collective bargaining agreements and practices, shall promulgate regulations to assure special consideration to the employment in projects under this chapter of qualified disabled veterans (as defined in section 4211 (1) of title 38) and qualified Vietnam-era veterans (as defined in section 4211(2) of such title 38). The Secretary shall make a final determination with respect to each
application for a grant submitted to him under this chapter not later than the sixtieth day after the
date he receives such application. Failure to make such final determination within such period shall
be deemed to be an approval by the Secretary of the grant requested. For purposes of this section,
in considering the extent of unemployment or underemployment, the Secretary shall consider
the amount of unemployment or underemployment in the construction and construction-related
industries.

1203(c)(3), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4690.)

§ 6707. Priority and amounts of projects

(a) Allocation of appropriated funds; Indian tribes and Alaska Native villages; prior
applications; unemployment ratio; limits on grants for any one State; territories

The Secretary shall allocate funds appropriated after May 13, 1977, under section 6710 of this title
as follows:

(1) 21/2 per centum of such funds shall be set aside and shall be expended only for grants for
public works projects under this chapter to Indian tribes and Alaska Native villages. None of the
remainder of such funds shall be expended for such grants to such tribes and villages.

(2) After the set aside required by paragraph (1) of this subsection, $70,000,000 shall be set aside
and expended only for grants for any public works project the application for a grant for which was
made under this chapter after July 22, 1976, and before December 24, 1976, and which application
was not received, was not considered, or was rejected solely because of an error by an officer or
employee of the United States. Any allocation made to an applicant pursuant to regulation shall be
reduced by the amount of any grant made to such applicant under this paragraph.

(3) After the set asides required by paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection, 65 per centum of such
funds shall be allocated among the States on the basis of the ratio that the number of unemployed
persons in each State bears to the total number of unemployed persons in all the States and 35
per centum of such funds shall be allocated among those States with an average unemployment
rate for the preceding twelve-month period in excess of 6.5 per centum on the basis of the relative
severity of unemployment in each such State, except that

(A) no State shall be allocated less than three-quarters of one per centum or more than 121/2
per centum of such funds for local public works projects within such State, except that in the
case of Guam, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific
Islands, not less than one-half of one per centum in the aggregate shall be granted for such
projects in all four of these jurisdictions, and

(B) no State whose unemployment data was converted for the first time in 1976 to the
benchmark data of the current population survey annual average compiled by the Bureau of
Labor Statistics shall receive a percentage of such funds less than the percentage of funds
allocated to such State under this chapter from funds appropriated to carry out this chapter prior to May 13, 1977.

(b) Local government projects; energy conservation; endorsement of project by general purpose local government; projects requested by school districts

(1) In making grants under this chapter, the Secretary shall give priority and preference to public works projects of local governments.

(2) In making grants for projects for construction, renovation, repair, or other improvement of buildings, the Secretary shall also give consideration as between such building projects to those projects which will result in conserving energy, including, but not limited to, projects to redesign and retrofit existing public facilities for energy conservation purposes, and projects using alternative energy systems.

(3) In making grants under this chapter, the Secretary shall also give priority and preference to any public works project requested by a State or by a special purpose unit of local government which is endorsed by a general purpose local government within such State.

(4) A project requested by a school district shall be accorded the full priority and preference to public works projects of local governments provided in paragraph (1).

(c) Unemployment rates; priority; States receiving minimum allocations

In making grants under this chapter, if for the twelve most recent consecutive months, the national unemployment rate is equal to or exceeds 6 1/2 per centum, the Secretary shall

(1) expedite and give priority to applications submitted by States or local governments having unemployment rates for the twelve most recent consecutive months in excess of the national unemployment rate and

(2) shall give priority thereafter to applications submitted by States or local governments having unemployment rates for the twelve most recent consecutive months in excess of 6 1/2 per centum, but less than the national unemployment rate. Information regarding unemployment rates may be furnished either by the Federal Government, or by States or local governments, provided the Secretary determines that the unemployment rates furnished by States or local governments are accurate, and shall provide assistance to States or local governments in the calculation of such rates to insure validity and standardization. The Secretary may waive the application of the first sentence of this subsection to any State which receives a minimum allocation pursuant to paragraph (3) of subsection (a) of this section.

(d) Priorities for projects in State or localities with two or more projects

Whenever a State or local government submits applications for grants under this chapter for two or more projects, such State or local government shall submit as part of such applications its priority for each such project.

(e) Community or neighborhood basis of unemployment rates

The unemployment rate of a local government shall, for the purposes of this chapter, and upon request of the applicant, be based upon the unemployment rate of any community or neighborhood (defined without regard to political or other subdivisions or boundaries) within the jurisdiction of such local government, except that any grant made to a local government based upon the unemployment rate of a community or neighborhood within its jurisdiction must be for a project to be constructed in such community or neighborhood.


(g) Criteria for requests

States and local governments making application under this chapter should

(1) relate their specific requests to existing approved plans and programs of a local community development or regional development nature so as to avoid harmful or costly inconsistencies or contradictions; and
(2) where feasible, make requests which, although capable of early initiation, will promote or advance longer range plans and programs.

(h) Applications not submitted on or before December 23, 1976; grants prohibited; exceptions

(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Secretary shall not consider or approve or make a grant for any project for which any application was not submitted for a grant under this chapter on or before December 23, 1976.

(2) The Secretary may receive applications for grants for projects under this chapter—

(A) from the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands;

(B) from Indian tribes and Alaska Native villages;

(C) from any applicant to use any allocation which may be made pursuant to regulation, to the extent necessary to expend such allocation, if a sufficient number of applications were not submitted on or before December 23, 1976, to use such allocation.

(i) Substitution of projects to alleviate drought or other emergency or disaster-related conditions or damage

The Secretary may allow any applicant which has received a grant for a project under this chapter to substitute one or more projects for such project if in the judgment of the Secretary

(1) the Federal cost in the aggregate of such substituted project or projects does not exceed such grant,

(2) such substituted project or projects comply with section 6705 (d) of this title, and

(3) such substituted project or projects will in fact aid in alleviating drought or other emergency or disaster-related conditions or damage. Section 6705 (a) of this title shall not apply to projects substituted under this subsection.

(j) Private nonprofit health care or rehabilitation facilities

Notwithstanding subsection (h)(1) of this section, grants may be made from appropriations made under section 6710 of this title after September 30, 1977, to States or local governments for projects for the construction, renovation, repair, or other improvements of health care or rehabilitation facilities owned and operated by private nonprofit entities.


Amendments

1977—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 95–28, § 105, added par. (1) and introductory provisions preceding par. (1), par. (2), and, in par. (3), introductory provisions preceding cl. (A) and cl. (B), designated existing provisions as cl. (A) of par. (3) and, in such cl. (A) as so designated, inserted reference to Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands and substituted “three-quarters of one percentum” for “one-half of one percentum” and “of such funds” for “of all amounts appropriated to carry out this subchapter”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 95–28, § 106, designated existing provisions as par. (1) and added pars. (2) to (4).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95–28, § 107(a), (b), substituted “twelve most recent consecutive months” for “three most recent consecutive months” and authorized the Secretary to waive the application of the first sentence of the subsection to any State which receives a minimum allocation pursuant to subsec. (a)(3) of this section.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 95–28, § 107(c), substituted provisions directing State or local governments that submit two or more projects to submit as part of their applications the priorities assigned to each project for provisions directing that seventy percentum of all amounts appropriated to carry out this chapter be granted for public works projects submitted by State or local governments given priority under clause (1) of the first sentence of subsec. (c) of this section, with the remaining thirty percentum available for public works projects submitted by State or local governments in other classifications of priority.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 95–28, § 107(d), substituted “to be constructed in such community or neighborhood” for “of direct benefit to, or provide employment for, unemployed persons who are residents of that community or neighborhood”.

 § 6708. Wage standards for laborers and mechanics; enforcement

All laborers and mechanics employed on projects assisted by the Secretary under this chapter shall be paid wages at rates not less than those prevailing on similar construction in the locality as determined by the Secretary of Labor in accordance with sections 3141–3144, 3146, and 3147 of title 40. The Secretary shall not extend any financial assistance under this chapter for such project without first obtaining adequate assurance that these labor standards will be maintained upon the construction work. The Secretary of Labor shall have, with respect to the labor standards specified in this provision, the authority and functions set forth in Reorganization Plan Numbered 14 of 1950 (15 F.R. 3176; 64 Stat. 1267), and section 3145 of title 40.


References in Text
Reorganization Plan Numbered 14 of 1950, referred to in text, is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

Codification

Amendments
1977—Pub. L. 95–28 substituted “All laborers and mechanics employed” for “All laborers and mechanics employed by contractors or subcontractors”.

§ 6709. Sex discrimination; prohibition; enforcement

No person shall on the ground of sex be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any project receiving Federal grant assistance under this chapter, including any supplemental grant made under this chapter. This provision will be enforced through agency provisions and rules similar to those already established, with respect to racial and other discrimination under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.]. However, this remedy is not exclusive and will not prejudice or cut off any other legal remedies available to a discriminatee.

§ 6710. Authorization of appropriations

There is authorized to be appropriated not to exceed $6,000,000,000 for the period ending December 31, 1978, to carry out this chapter.


Amendments

1977—Pub. L. 95–28 substituted “$6,000,000,000 for the period ending December 31, 1978” for “$2,000,000,000 for the period ending September 30, 1977”.

Immediate Initiation of Construction on Certain Projects

Section 111 of Pub. L. 95–28 directed Secretary of Agriculture and Secretary of the Interior to immediately initiate construction of those Federal public works projects which are responsibility of their respective departments, which have been authorized, and which can be commenced within 60 days of May 13, 1977, and completed no later than 180th day after commencement of construction, with no funds authorized by this section used to carry out such works.
§ 6721. Congressional findings of fact and declaration of policy

The Congress finds—

(1) that State and local governments represent a significant segment of the national economy whose economic health is essential to national economic prosperity;

(2) that present national economic problems have imposed considerable hardships on State and local government budgets;

(3) that those governments, because of their own fiscal difficulties, are being forced to take budget-related actions which tend to undermine Federal Government efforts to stimulate the economy;

(4) that efforts to stimulate the economy through reductions in Federal Government tax obligations are weakened when State and local governments are forced to increase taxes;

(5) that the net effect of Federal Government efforts to reduce unemployment through public service jobs is substantially limited if State and local governments use federally financed public service employees to replace regular employees that they have been forced to lay off;

(6) that efforts to stimulate the construction industry and reduce unemployment are substantially undermined when State and local governments are forced to cancel or delay the construction of essential capital projects; and

(7) that efforts by the Federal Government to stimulate the economic recovery will be substantially enhanced by a program of emergency Federal Government assistance to State and local governments to help prevent those governments from taking budget-related actions which undermine the Federal Government efforts to stimulate economic recovery.


§ 6722. Financial assistance

(a) Payments to State and local governments

The Secretary of the Treasury (hereafter in this subchapter referred to as the “Secretary”) shall, in accordance with the provisions of this subchapter, make payments to States and to local governments to coordinate budget-related actions by such governments with Federal Government efforts to stimulate economic recovery.

(b) Authorization of appropriations

Subject to the provisions of subsections (c) and (d) of this section, there are authorized to be appropriated for each of the five succeeding calendar quarters (beginning with the calendar quarter which begins on July 1, 1977) for the purpose of payments under this subchapter—

(1) $125,000,000, plus

(2) $30,000,000 multiplied by the number of whole one-tenth percentage points by which the rate of seasonally adjusted national unemployment for the most recent calendar quarter which ended three months before the beginning of such quarter exceeded 6 per centum.

(c) Aggregate authorization

In no case shall the aggregate amount authorized to be appropriated under the provisions of subsection (b) of this section for the five successive calendar quarters beginning with the calendar quarter which begins July 1, 1977, exceed $2,250,000,000.

(d) Termination

No amount is authorized to be appropriated under the provisions of subsection (b) of this section for any calendar quarter if—
§ 6723. Allocation of amounts

(a) Reservations for eligible States and units of local government

(1) The Secretary shall reserve one-third of the amounts appropriated pursuant to authorization under section 6722 of this title for each calendar quarter for the purpose of making payments to eligible State governments under subsection (b) of this section.

(2) The Secretary shall reserve two-thirds of such amounts for the purpose of making payments to eligible units of local government under subsection (c) of this section.

(b) State allocation; percentage; definitions

(1) The Secretary shall allocate from amounts reserved under subsection (a)(1) of this section an amount for the purpose of making payments to each State equal to the total amount reserved under subsection (a)(1) of this section for the calendar quarter multiplied by the applicable State percentage.

(2) For purposes of this subsection, the applicable State percentage is equal to the quotient resulting from the division of the product of—

(A) the State excess unemployment percentage, multiplied by

(B) the State revenue sharing amount by the sum of such products for all the States.

(3) For the purposes of this section—

(A) the term “State” means each State of the United States;

(B) the State excess unemployment percentage is equal to the difference resulting from the subtraction of 4.5 percentage points from the State unemployment rate for that State but shall not be less than zero;

(C) the State unemployment rate is equal to the rate of unemployment in the State during the appropriate calendar quarter, as determined by the Secretary of Labor and reported to the Secretary; and

(D) the State revenue sharing amount is the amount determined under sections 6705–6707(a) of title 31 for the most recently completed entitlement period, as defined under section 6701 (a)(1) of title 31.

(c) Local government allocation; percentage; definitions; special limitation

(1) The Secretary shall allocate from amounts reserved under subsection (a)(2) of this section an amount for the purpose of making payments to each local government, subject to the provisions

-----------
of paragraph (4), equal to the total amount reserved under such subsection for calendar quarter multiplied by the local government percentage.

(2) For purposes of this subsection, the local government percentage is equal to the quotient resulting from the division of the product of—

(A) the local excess unemployment percentage, multiplied by

(B) the local revenue sharing amount, by the sum of such products for all local governments.

(3) For purposes of this subsection—

(A) the local excess unemployment percentage is equal to the difference resulting from the subtraction of 4.5 percentage points from the local unemployment rate, but shall not be less than zero;

(B) the local unemployment rate is equal to the rate of unemployment in the jurisdiction of the local government during the appropriated calendar quarter, as determined or assigned by the Secretary of Labor and reported to the Secretary (in the case of a local government for which the Secretary of Labor cannot determine a local unemployment rate, he shall assign such local government the local unemployment rate of the smallest unit or subunit of local government for which he has determined a local unemployment rate and within the jurisdiction of which such local government is located, unless—

(i) the Governor of the State in which such local government is located has provided the Secretary of Labor with a local unemployment rate for such local government, and

(ii) the Secretary of Labor finds that such local unemployment rate provided by the Governor has been determined in a manner consistent with the procedures and methodologies used by the Secretary of Labor in determining local unemployment rates, in which case the Secretary of Labor shall assign such local government the local unemployment rate provided by such Governor);

(C) the local revenue sharing amount is the amount determined under sections 6701 (a)(5), (7), (b)–(d), and 6708–6712 of title 31 for the most recently completed entitlement period, as defined under section 6701 (a)(1) of title 31;

(D) the term “local government” means the government of a county, municipality, township, or other unit of government below the State which—

(i) is a unit of general government (determined on the basis of the same principles as are used by the Bureau of the Census for general statistical purposes), and

(ii) performs substantial governmental functions. Such term includes the District of Columbia and also includes the recognized governing body of an Indian tribe or Alaskan Native village which performs substantial governmental functions. Such term does not include the government of a township area unless such government performs substantial governmental functions.

(4) If the amount which would be allocated to any unit of local government under this subsection is less than $100, then no amount shall be allocated for such unit of local government under this subsection.

Footnotes

1 See References in Text note below.


References in Text

Chapter 67 of title 31, including sections 6701 and 6705 to 6712, referred to in subssecs. (b)(3)(D) and (c)(3)(C), was repealed by Pub. L. 99–272, title XIV, § 14001(a)(1), Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 327. See, also, Codification note below.
§ 6724. Uses of payments

Each State and local government shall use payments made under this subchapter for the maintenance of basic services customarily provided to persons in that State or in the area under the jurisdiction of that local government, as the case may be. State and local governments may not use emergency support payments made under this subchapter for the acquisition of supplies and materials or for construction, except for normal supplies or repairs necessary to maintain basic services.


Amendments

1977—Pub. L. 95–30 substituted “or for construction, except for normal supplies or repairs necessary to maintain basic services” for “and for construction, unless such supplies and materials or construction are to maintain basic services”.

1976—Pub. L. 94–447 substituted “support payments” for “support grants”.

§ 6725. Statement of assurances as prerequisite for payments; rules governing time and manner of filing; contents of statement

Each State and unit of local government may receive payments under this subchapter only upon filing with the Secretary, at such time and in such manner as the Secretary prescribes by rule, a statement of assurances. Such rules shall be prescribed by the Secretary not later than ninety days
after July 22, 1976. The Secretary may not require any State or local government to file more than one such statement during each fiscal year. Each such statement shall contain—

(1) an assurance that payments made under this subchapter to the State or local government will be used for the maintenance, to the extent practical, of levels of public employment and of basic services customarily provided to persons in that State or in the area under the jurisdiction of that unit of local government which is consistent with the provisions of section 6724 of this title;

(2) an assurance that the State or unit of local government will—

(A) use fiscal, accounting, and audit procedures which conform to guidelines established therefor by the Secretary (after consultation with the Comptroller General of the United States), and

(B) provide to the Secretary (and to the Comptroller General of the United States), on reasonable notice, access to, and the right to examine, such books, documents, papers, or records as the Secretary may reasonably require for purposes of reviewing compliance with this subchapter;

(3) an assurance that reasonable reports will be furnished to the Secretary in such form and containing such information as the Secretary may reasonably require to carry out the purposes of this subchapter and that such report shall be published in a newspaper of general circulation in the jurisdiction of such government unless the cost of such publication is excessive in relation to the amount of the payments received by such government under this subchapter or other means of publicizing such report is more appropriate, in which case such report shall be publicized pursuant to rules prescribed by the Secretary;

(4) an assurance that the requirements of section 6727 of this title will be complied with;

(5) an assurance that the requirements of section 6728 of this title will be complied with;

(6) an assurance that the requirements of section 6729 of this title will be complied with;

(7) an assurance that the State or unit of local government will spend any payment it receives under this subchapter before the end of the six-calendar-month period which begins on the day after the date on which such State or local government receives such payment; and

(8) an assurance that the State or unit of local government will spend amounts received under this subchapter only in accordance with the laws and procedures applicable to the expenditure of its own revenues.


§ 6727. Nondiscrimination

(a) (1) No person in the United States shall, on the ground of race, color, national origin, or sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity of a State government or unit of local government, which government or unit receives funds made available under this subchapter. Any prohibition against discrimination on the basis of age under the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 [42 U.S.C. 6101 et seq.] or with respect to an otherwise qualified handicapped individual as provided in section 794 of title 29 shall also apply to any such program or activity. Any prohibition against discrimination on the basis of religion, or any exemption, from such prohibition, as provided in the Civil Rights Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2000a et seq.] or title VIII of the Act of April 11, 1968, commonly referred to as Civil Rights Act of 1968 [42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.], shall also apply to any such program or activity.

(2) (A) The provisions of paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not apply where any State government or unit of local government demonstrates, by clear and convincing evidence, that
the program or activity with respect to which the allegation of discrimination has been made is not funded in whole or in part with funds made available under this subchapter.

(B) The provisions of paragraph (1), relating to discrimination on the basis of handicapped status, shall not apply with respect to construction projects commenced prior to January 1, 1977.

(b) The provisions of subsection (a) of this section shall be enforced by the Secretary in the same manner and in accordance with the same procedures as are required by sections 6701 (a)(2), (3), 6716–6720, 6721, and 6723 (f) of title 31 to enforce compliance with section 6716 (a)–

(c) of title 31. The Attorney General shall have the same authority, functions, and duties with respect to funds made available under this subchapter as the Attorney General has under sections 6716 (d), 6720, and 6721 (d) of title 31 with respect to funds made available under chapter 67 of title 31. Any person aggrieved by a violation of subsection (a) of this section shall have the same rights and remedies as a person aggrieved by a violation of section 6716 (a)–

(c) of title 31, including the rights provided under section 6721 (d) of title 31.

Footnotes
1 See References in Text note below.


References in Text


Chapter 67 of title 31, including sections 6701, 6716–6720, 6721, and 6723, referred to in subsec. (b), was repealed by Pub. L. 99–272, title XIV, § 14001(a)(1), Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 327. See, also, Codification note below.

Codification

In subsec. (b), “sections 6701 (a)(2), (3), 6716–6720, 6721, and 6723 (f) of title 31” substituted for “sections 122, 124, and 125 of the State and Local Fiscal Assistance Act of 1972 [31 U.S.C. 1242, 1244, 1245]”, “section 6716 (a)–(c) of title 31” substituted for “section 122(a) of such Act” and also for “subsection (a) of section 122 of such Act” [31 U.S.C. 1242 (a)], “sections 6716 (d), 6720, and 6721 (d) of title 31” substituted for “sections 122(g) and (h) and 124(c) of such Act [31 U.S.C. 1242 (g), (h), 1244 (c)]”, and “chapter 67 of title 31” substituted for “that Act [31 U.S.C. 1221 et seq.]”, respectively, on authority of Pub. L. 97–258, § 4(b), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, the first section of which enacted Title 31, Money and Finance. See, also, References in Text note above.

Amendments

§ 6728. Wage standards for laborers and mechanics; enforcement

All laborers and mechanics employed by contractors on all construction projects funded in whole or in part by payments under this subchapter shall be paid wages at rates not less than those prevailing on similar projects in the locality as determined by the Secretary of Labor in accordance with sections 3141–3144, 3146, and 3147 of title 40. The Secretary of Labor shall have, with respect to the labor standards specified in this section, the authority and functions set forth in Reorganization Plan Numbered 14 of 1950 and section 3145 of title 40.


References in Text

Reorganization Plan Numbered 14 of 1950, referred to in text, is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

Codification


§ 6729. Reports to Secretary by States and local governments; contents

Each State and unit of local government which receives a payment under the provisions of this subchapter shall report to the Secretary any increase or decrease in any tax which it imposes and any substantial reduction in the number of individuals it employs or in services which such State or local government provides. Each State which receives a payment under the provisions of this subchapter shall report to the Secretary any decrease in the amount of financial assistance which the State provides to the units of local governments during the twelve-month period which ends on the last day of the calendar quarter immediately preceding July 22, 1976, together with an explanation of the reasons for such decrease. Such reports shall be made as soon as it is practical and, in any case, not more than six months after the date on which the decision to impose such tax increase or decrease, such reductions in employment or services, or such decrease in State financial assistance is made public.


§ 6730. Payments

(a) Time and amount

From the amount allocated for State and local governments under section 6723 of this title, the Secretary shall pay not later than five days after the beginning of each quarter to each State and to each local government which has filed a statement of assurances under section 6725 of this title, an amount equal to the amount allocated to such State or local government under section 6723 of this title.

(b) Adjustments

Payments under this subchapter may be made with necessary adjustments on account of overpayments or underpayments.

(c) Termination
No amount shall be paid to any State or local government under the provisions of this section for any calendar quarter if—

(1) the average rate of unemployment within the jurisdiction of such State or local government during the most recent calendar quarter which ended three months before the beginning of such calendar quarter was less than 4.5 percent, or

(2) the rate of unemployment within the jurisdiction of such government for the last month of the most recent calendar quarter which ended three months before the beginning of such calendar quarter did not exceed 4.5 percent.


Amendments

1976—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 94–447 substituted “4.5 percent, or” for “4.5 percent, and”.

§ 6731. Economization by State and local governments; statement of assurances, etc., required

Each State or unit of local government which receives payments under this subchapter shall provide assurances in writing to the Secretary, at such time and in such manner and form as the Secretary may prescribe by rule, that it has made substantial economies in its operations and that payments under this subchapter are necessary to maintain essential services without weakening Federal Government efforts to stimulate the economy through reductions in Federal tax obligations.


§ 6732. Withholding of payments for failure to comply with statement of assurances; procedures applicable

Whenever the Secretary, after affording reasonable notice and an opportunity for a hearing to any State or unit of local government, finds that there has been a failure to comply substantially with any assurance set forth in the statement of assurances of that State or units of local government filed under section 6725 of this title, the Secretary shall notify that State or unit of local government that further payments will not be made under this subchapter until he is satisfied that there is no longer any such failure to comply. Until he is so satisfied, no further payments shall be made under this subchapter.


§ 6734. Administration; rules; authorization of appropriations

(a) The Secretary is authorized to prescribe, after consultation with the Secretary of Labor, such rules as may be necessary for the purpose of carrying out his functions under this subchapter. Such rules should be prescribed by the Secretary not later than ninety days of July 22, 1976.
(b) There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for the administration of this subchapter.


§ 6735. Program studies and recommendations; evaluation; countercyclical study

(a) The Comptroller General of the United States shall conduct an investigation of the impact which emergency support grants have on the operations of State and local governments and on the national economy. Before and during the course of such investigation the Comptroller General shall consult with and coordinate his activities with the Congressional Budget Office and the Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. The Comptroller General shall report the results of such investigation to the Congress within one year after July 22, 1976, together with an evaluation of the macroeconomic effect of the program established under this subchapter and any recommendations for improving the effectiveness of similar programs. All officers and employees of the United States shall make available all information, reports, data, and any other material necessary to carry out the provisions of this subsection to the Comptroller General upon a reasonable request.

(b) The Congressional Budget Office and the Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations shall conduct a study to determine the most effective means by which the Federal Government can stabilize the national economy during periods of rapid economic growth and high inflation through programs directed toward State and local governments. Such study shall include a comparison of the effectiveness of alternative factors for triggering and measuring the extent of the fiscal coordination problem addressed by this program, and the effect of the recession on State and local expenditures. Before and during the course of such study, the Congressional Budget Office and the Advisory Commission shall consult with and coordinate their activities with the Comptroller General of the United States. The Congressional Budget Office and the Advisory Commission shall report the results of such study to Congress within two years after July 22, 1976. Such study shall include the opinions of the Comptroller General with respect to such study.

(c) The Secretary shall, in consultation with the Secretary of Commerce, conduct an investigation of—

(1) the extent to which allocations of funds provided under this chapter might be more precisely related to true economic conditions by the use of data on aggregate declines in private real wages and salaries;

(2) the extent to which other factors, such as relative tax effort, should also be made part of the allocation system provided by this chapter; and

(3) the availability and reliability of data concerning Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, and the extent to which such territories may properly be made part of the regular allocation system applicable to the several States.

The results of such investigation shall be submitted to the Congress not later than March 1, 1978, in order that such results may be available during congressional consideration of any extension of this chapter beyond the fiscal year ending September 30, 1978.


Amendments

Termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

§ 6736. Authorization of appropriations for Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, and Virgin Islands

(a) Authorizations for five calendar quarters beginning July 1, 1977
There is hereby authorized to be appropriated for each of the five succeeding calendar quarters (beginning with the calendar quarter which begins on July 1, 1977) for the purpose of making payments under this subchapter to Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, and the Virgin Islands, an amount equal to 1 percent of the amount authorized for each such quarter under section 6722 (b) of this title.

(b) Allocations
(1) The Secretary shall allocate from the amount authorized under subsection (a) of this section an amount for the purpose of making payments to such governments equal to the total authorized for the calendar quarter multiplied by the applicable territorial percentage.
(2) For the purposes of this subsection, the applicable territorial percentage is equal to the quotient resulting from the division of the territorial population by the sum of the territorial population for all territories.
(3) For purposes of this section—
   (A) The term “territory” means Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, and the Virgin Islands.
   (B) The term “territorial population” means the most recent population for each territory as determined by the Bureau of Census.
   (C) The provisions of sections 6723 (c)(4), 6724, 6725, 6726, 1 6727, 6728, 6729, 6730, 6731, 6732, and 6733 1 of this title shall apply to the funds authorized under this section.

(c) Payments to local governments
The governments of the territories are authorized to make payments to local governments within their jurisdiction from sums received under this section as they deem appropriate.

Footnotes
1 See References in Text note below.


References in Text
Section 6726 of this title, referred to in subsec. (b)(3)(C), was repealed by Pub. L. 95–30, title VI, § 603(i), May 23, 1977, 91 Stat. 166.